



For every dollar spent on K-12-aged students in Montana, **\$0.11 was spent on infants and toddlers, and \$0.14 on preschool-aged children.**

Montana invested over \$94 million in early care and education in 2022, yet only \$91.5 million of those dollars were reflected in national reports, leaving \$2.5 million – or 3% – of state and local spending uncaptured.

Of these investments in birth to K-entry:

- 45% supported infants and toddlers
  - 92% came from federal sources
  - 8% came from state funds
- 55% supported children age three to kindergarten entry

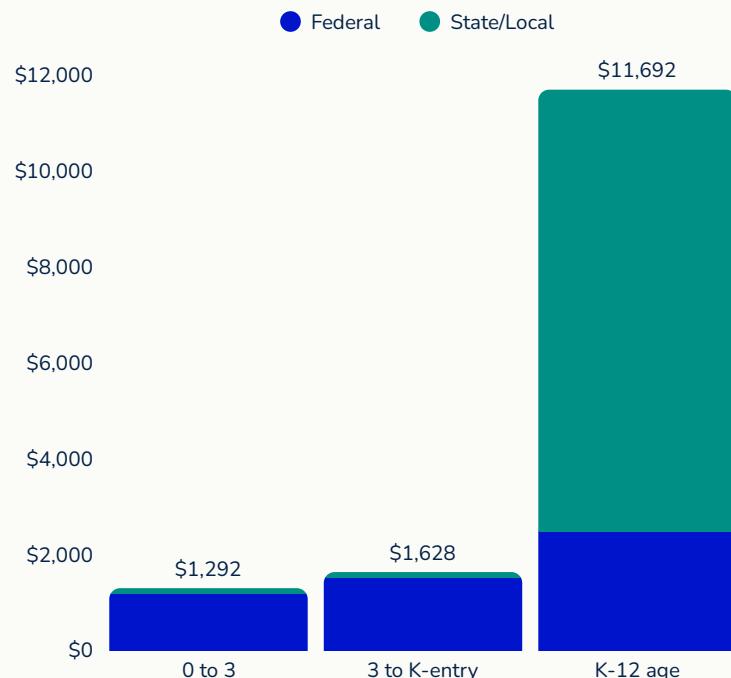
In 2022, Montana supported early care and education through dedicated programs such as the Early Childhood Services Bureau. Continued investments will be reflected in future reports.



Scan or click the QR code to learn more about The Shortchanged Project.

# Montana 2022

## Per Capita Spending by Age Group



## Montana's ECE Investment Rankings

Rankings reflect state/local per capita investment in ECE compared to state/local per capita investment in K-12.

**#46 /50** in 0 to K-entry

**#42 /50** in 0-3

**#48 /50** in 3 to K-entry

Rankings are subject to change as new data becomes available.

## Children in Montana by Age Group

**33k** 0-3      **32k** 3- K-Entry      **174k** K-12 age



## Total Funding by Spending Category and Age

Category	Nationally Reported Federal Dollars	State and Local Actual Dollars	Nationally Reported Federal + State Actual			
			0 to 3	3 to 5.5	K - 12	Total
Child Care	\$32,457,792	\$9,829,734	\$16,447,648	\$15,510,967	\$10,328,911	\$42,287,526
State Preschool/ Early Education	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Home Visiting/ Parent Education	\$4,349,780	\$ -	\$3,740,811	\$608,969	\$ -	\$4,349,780
Early Intervention/ PreK Special Ed	\$3,709,729	\$ -	\$2,433,483	\$1,276,246	\$ -	\$3,709,729
Other 0 to 3 Expenditures	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Other 3 to 5.5 Expenditures	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Other 0 to 5.5 Expenditures	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
K - 12 Expenditures	\$ -	\$1,604,239,713	\$ -	\$ -	\$1,604,239,713	\$1,604,239,713
Other Federal Funding Streams	\$57,447,596	\$ -	\$19,551,631	\$34,465,571	\$3,430,394	\$57,447,596
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$97,964,897</b>	<b>\$1,614,069,447</b>	<b>\$42,173,572</b>	<b>\$51,861,753</b>	<b>\$1,617,999,019</b>	<b>\$1,712,034,344</b>

## Help us get this right.

We rely on partners and state experts to ensure our data is accurate. If something here needs a correction, please reach out: [mbezark@niu.edu](mailto:mbezark@niu.edu)