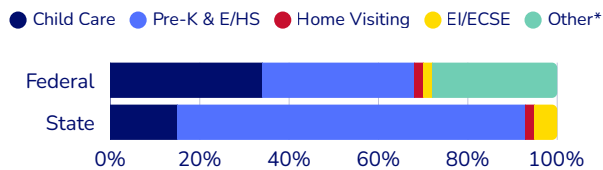


For every dollar spent on school-aged students in Texas, \$0.10 was spent on infants and toddlers, and \$0.19 on preschool-aged children.

Texas invested over **\$3.6 billion** in early care and education in 2023. Of these investments in birth to kindergarten-entry:

- **36%** supported infants and toddlers and **64%** supported children aged three to kindergarten-entry.
- **67%** came from federal sources, and **33%** came from state funds.

ECE Spending by Program Type

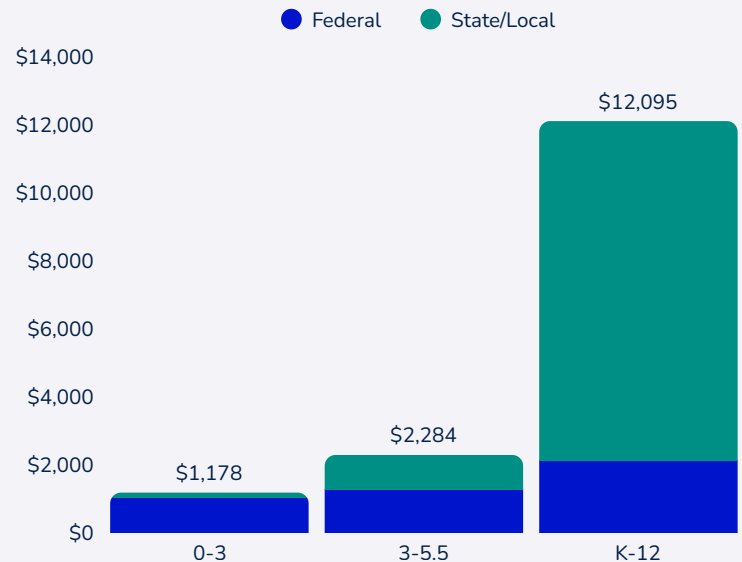


Between 2022 and 2023, Texas increased state-specific spending on children from birth through kindergarten-entry by more than \$119 million.

In 2023, Texas supported early care and education through dedicated programs such as Texas Public School Prekindergarten and the Texas Home Visiting Program. Continued investments will be reflected in future reports.

*Other federal funding includes the Child and Dependent Care Tax Credit (CDCTC), the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP), and Child Care Access Means Parents in School (CCAMPIS).

Per Capita Spending by Age Group



Texas's ECE Investment Rankings

Rankings reflect state/local per capita investment in ECE compared to state/local per capita investment in K-12.

#30 /50 in 0-5.5

#39 /50 in 0-3

#23 /50 in 3-5.5

Rankings are subject to change as new data becomes available.

Children in Texas by Age Group

1.1M
0-3

1M
3-5.5

5.6M
School-Aged

Total Funding by Spending Category and Age

Category	Nationally Reported Federal Dollars	State and Local Dollars	Nationally Reported Federal + State Dollars			
			0- 3	3-5.5	K-12	Total
Child Care	\$1,142,404,374	\$233,050,361	\$520,762,283	\$458,875,841	\$395,816,611	\$1,375,454,735
State Preschool/ Early Education	\$-	\$940,818,031	\$-	\$940,818,031	\$-	\$940,818,031
Home Visiting/ Parent Education	\$38,943,154	\$4,465,218	\$37,331,200	\$6,077,172	\$-	\$43,408,372
Early Intervention/ PreK Special Ed	\$76,182,688	\$64,638,846	\$115,123,431	\$25,698,103	\$-	\$140,821,534
Other 0 to 3 Expenditures	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Other 3 to 5.5 Expenditures	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Other 0 to 5.5 Expenditures	\$-	\$29,361,405	\$15,411,252	\$13,950,153	\$-	\$29,361,405
K - 12 Expenditures	\$11,286,092,530	\$55,519,500,422	\$-	\$-	\$66,805,592,952	\$66,805,592,952
Other Federal Funding Streams	\$1,646,861,855	\$-	\$625,273,313	\$860,619,479	\$160,969,063	\$1,646,861,855
Total	\$14,190,484,601	\$56,791,834,283	\$1,313,901,479	\$2,306,038,779	\$67,362,378,626	\$70,982,318,884

Help us get this right.

We rely on partners and state experts to ensure our data is accurate. If something here needs a correction, please reach out: svanvalkenburgh@niu.edu



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